Five priorities for Hybrid IT cost optimization









# Hybrid IT Economics: Only spend on what makes your business more agile

Cloud has been around a long time. Cloud-first strategies are the new normal. So normal that there are few arguments against migrating to the cloud. But there's a trap. The cloud is easy to justify on many levels, especially business agility, faster innovation, the ability to enable and secure remote and hybrid working and, of course, saving costs by moving from a capex focused tech budget to an opex one which allows the enterprise to make the most of the latest technologies, applications, and innovations (emerging forms of Al and even quantum-inspired computing).

That's the upside, the downside is that many enterprises find it hard to deliver the promise of lower costs. That's why a planned and realistic approach to cost optimization is so important. It's clear that, for all the fine words some CIOs use to describe their cloud strategy, one of the main

reasons they are migrating all or some of their services to the cloud is the ability it gives them to reduce costs. Their budgets are under stress, they're worried about what Gartner calls 'technical and organizational debt.' Migration doesn't make that go away. In fact, it can make it worse.

So, the migration, in itself, is not the solution or end of the matter. Yes, you will make headline savings, but there are also new costs to consider. One of the big trends for 2022 and beyond is to implement Hybrid IT and cloud in a way that delivers ongoing cost optimization benefits both internally and externally. It's a process, a plan, and a method of leveraging the benefits of cloud.

You need to ask yourself some key questions to set your cloud strategy for 2022 and deliver cost optimization that shows up on the bottom line.

#### **Contents**

- Action 1:
  Yield the benefits of 'great digital acceleration'
- Action 2:
  Do more with cloud!
- Action 3:

  Drive your move from capex to opex faster
- Action 4:

  Act quickly, but think long-term
- Action 5:
  Choose the right partner to optimize cost while boosting agility
- Summary:
  Fujitsu is your ideal Hybrid IT and cloud cost optimization partner





### **Action 1:** Yield the benefits of 'great digital acceleration'

The biggest challenge for 2022 and 2023 is to make the most of what can be called 'the great digital acceleration' sparked by the pandemic. The OECD ran a forum at the end of 2020² which clearly defined what many commentators had begun to describe; the rapid deployment of digital tools which enabled organizations in all sectors to not only cope with the demands, but also enable us all to redefine the way we interacted with the world via digital tools.

The cloud played a vital part in keeping the world running. But many organizations had to move so fast that cost wasn't a top priority. Protecting the business was top of the agenda. Now, it's time to step back and take stock of what you have, what you need,

and how you can use Hybrid IT and cloud to optimize costs as well as deliver greater agility and resilience. That means it's important to refactor the 'temporary' solutions introduced in haste.

You're in the cloud for the long term. That much is clear. Now is the time to make the most of an opportunity which is, by definition, a unique one. The past events concentrated minds on survival, then enabled businesses to pivot and focus on innovation as well as customers' demands, and now we all have the chance to refine cloud strategies so that they yield tangible benefits in terms of cost and value for money.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> https://www.oecd-forum.org/rooms/covid-19-the-great-digital-acceleration/conversations





# Action 3: Drive your move from capex to opex faster

2022 is an opportunity to consolidate the move from capex to opex and yield the cost benefits which have long been mooted but are sometimes hard to see on the balance sheet. That takes, as I've already stressed, good planning. So, if you're moving to Infrastructure-as-a-Service (laaS) or utilizing Platform-as-a-Service (PaaS) then you need to have the ability to right size your cloud computing instances, so that you achieve the performance you need at the right cost.

Match the needs of the business to what you're paying for. At the same time, ensure that you can spin up capacity (and spin it down) based on the changing needs of the enterprise. That requires good auto-scaling so that your cloud capacity has the right elasticity: it stretches as demand grows, and then rebounds when it falls.

The bottom-line (forgive the pun) is that you only use what you need when you need it and never pay for what you don't need. And that goes for storage as well as computing. You need to choose the right storage tier based on data importance, frequency of access, and your specific business resiliency requirements. You can use automatic tiering to shift between levels of storage to achieve optimal costs. Again, it's about not paying for storage you don't need. There are no empty tiers costing you money.

Another crucial operational element is to clearly define what is normal and abnormal for your cloud resources rather than utilising legacy, on-premise metrics for defining a problem. It's common for organizations to define the same capacity thresholds in the cloud as on-premise, for example, a trigger set for 90% CPU usage will raise an incident alert. That's a mistake. You should aim to run resources near maximum capacity, avoiding unnecessary cost with over provisioning.

Shifting to the cloud enables you to adopt dynamic monitoring, a method for learning what is normal for your environment and identifying when something abnormal occurs. The levels at which an alert is triggered are not arbitrary or fixed.

They flex with the way the business is working – and need to work based

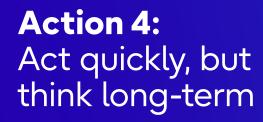
on the demands of the market etc. – so that you, or the team working for your cloud partner, are not spending valuable (costly) time dealing with alerts. Only those that really matter will get attention.

You can also rearchitect and refactor applications to ensure that applications are using resources more efficiently. That's especially pertinent to leveraging the benefits of PaaS and Software-as-a-Service (SaaS) options. The point is to migrate with refactoring not just 'lift & shift' services to the cloud.

Automation is, increasingly, being used to reduce the amount of human input into not just monitoring the efficient allocation of instances, but also dealing with auto-scaling, and responding to alerts. So, it pays to see how automation can contribute to reducing the costs associated with your cloud presence.







The temptation to go for quick fixes in a fast-moving environment is hard to avoid, but you can achieve immediate cost optimization while ensuring that you keep costs under control over the long-term. Making the most of cloud native and third-party tools to forecast costs and anticipate future capacity (using accurate historical usage data) will enable you to make the best decisions about what you need to invest in now, what you can plan to invest in the future, and what you don't need to spend money on at all.

Most importantly, you need to right size. That means you reserve the cloud computing (that's containers, VMs, and other resources) with the right quantity of resources (RAM, CPU, storage, network etc.) to get the performance your business needs right now. The principle must be to only spend what you

need to in the short-term and have the freedom to increase or decrease as demand changes. Simply, your cloud computing is 'the right size' for what you want to do now. You only pay what you need to pay. That goes for reserving instances (or spot instances) too. Automation can help you do this accurately and with the least human (costly) input.

Accurate and timely right-sizing only saves you money if, while you're minimizing resource usage, you don't then impact other business critical functions. That can generate knock-on cost if some areas of the business experience resource issues or downtime. As the saying suggests, right-sizing is a process. It's a verb, not a noun. You could call it a balancing act that needs to be done intelligently. Where appropriate, significant cost savings can be achieved by leveraging your existing on-premises licenses for your cloud resources. For example, Microsoft offers the Azure Hybrid Benefit to help customers significantly reduce their cloud costs. With right-sizing, reserved instances and licensing benefits, I've seen customers save up to 85%. Again, it's acting quick and smart with an eye on the long-term. Embed cost optimizing practices and process at the heart of your cloud strategy and you will see the benefits on the bottom line.

## **Action 5:** Choose the right partner to optimize cost while boosting agility

The mantra for 2022 and beyond must be: drive costs down while driving agility up. A narrow focus on cost reduction, as I've said, can harm your ability to innovate and grow your business. You need to have total visibility of what your existing technology investments and resources are contributing to the health of the enterprise. Fujitsu works with customers to see exactly what they're paying for in terms of resources and technologies, and balance that making the most of what is needed to deliver specific objectives. Short- and long-term.

We make sure that your migration matches the needs of your people, customers, and all stakeholders on a business level. Our focus is not narrowly technological: it's about delivering an effective strategy which cannot be measured solely in costs saved. The business must be better for its cloud migration, not merely different. We offer multiple Managed Service options which can be priced based on the type and volume of cloud resources you consume or as a percentage uplift of your cloud spend. The point is to match the service to the vision. Your vision.

Our global offerings are standardized and can be delivered anywhere they are needed via our Global Delivery Centers or Regional Delivery Centers. We offer specific advice and practical services to ensure that whichever platform you use will deliver the right capacity at the right cost (and right size). So, all instances, resource usage, and alert monitoring will match each configuration. We will architect (and rearchitect / refactor) as circumstances demand, and can move applications, resources, and storage to whichever as-a-service approach suits your best (DBaaS / PaaS etc.)

Finally, we will make sure you pay the right price for the right cloud platform and cloud-based applications. We'll recommend ways to make the most of your budget, for instance, moving to a cloud native deployment with infrastructure as code or advise that you move from one cloud provider to another to achieve optimal pricing.





## **Summary:** Fujitsu is your ideal Hybrid IT and cloud cost optimization partner

We have the experience, global reach, and cloud expertise to deliver the right cloud at the right cost. Now and into the future. 2022 will be a critical year for ensuring that you get the balance between agility and cost right. The pandemic accelerated the digital age and saw a rush to the cloud. The point now is to ensure that speed does not result in waste as well as haste.



### The five things you should think about doing now are:



Assess you current migration. Don't just 'lift & shift'
work with a partner to re-platform, refactor, or
rearchitect your cloud plans so that you get all
the benefits – agility + cost efficiency



2. Continue to optimize throughout your cloud migration and ongoing experience and leverage both manual and automated ways of doing so



3. Use reserved and spot instances where possible and leverage 'Bring Your Own License' benefits to make the most of your existing license arrangements



4. Make the most of automation to right-size your resources and environments so you get the capacity and applications you need without paying for anything you don't need



5. It's all about business outcomes NOT technology, so keep your focus on your vision and objectives to drive growth and innovation – Hybrid IT and cloud are tools



To find out more about optimizing costs for your Hybrid IT services visit: https://www2.fujitsu.com/global/uvance/hybrid-it/



worldwide. Other product, service and company names mentioned herein may be trademarks of Fujitsu or other companies.

This document is current as of the initial date of publication and subject to be changed by Fujitsu without notice. This material is provided for information purposes only and fujitsu assumes no lability related to its use.